

DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 351 861

FL 020 615

AUTHOR de Reuse, Willem J.
TITLE A Bibliography on Incorporation and Polysynthesis in Native American and Paleosiberian Languages.
PUB DATE 92
NOTE 33p.; In: Linn, Mary Sarah, Ed. and Oliverio, Giulia, R. M., Ed. Kansas Working Papers in Linguistics, Volume 17, Numbers 1 and 2; see FL 020 603.
PUB TYPE Reference Materials - Bibliographies (131)

EDRS PRICE MF01/PC02 Plus Postage.
DESCRIPTORS *American Indian Languages; Structural Analysis (Linguistics)
IDENTIFIERS Incorporation (Linguistics); *Paleosiberian Languages; Polysynthesis

ABSTRACT

This bibliography of linguistic literature, including unpublished papers, contains citations on Native American and Paleosiberian languages discussing or relevant to the phenomena called incorporation (including, not only noun incorporation, but also verb incorporation, causative incorporation, passive incorporation, preposition incorporation, applicative incorporation, pronoun or pronominal affix incorporation, loose incorporation, etc.), and the generally related phenomenon of polysynthesis. The entries are organized by geographical area and language family.
(JL)

* Reproductions supplied by EDRS are the best that can be made *
* from the original document. *

This document has been reproduced as
received from the person or organization
originating it

Minor changes have been made to improve
reproduction quality

• Points of view or opinions stated in this docu-
ment do not necessarily represent official
OERI position or policy

"PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE THIS
MATERIAL HAS BEEN GRANTED BY

S. Manuel -
Dupont

TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES
INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)."

A Bibliography on Incorporation and Polysynthesis in
Native American and Paleosiberian Languages.

Willem J. de Reuse

Abstract: This is a bibliography of materials relevant to the phenomena called incorporation and polysynthesis in the linguistic literature on Native American and Paleosiberian languages. The items are classified by area and family.

This is a bibliography of linguistic literature (including unpublished papers) on Native American and Paleosiberian languages discussing, or relevant to, the phenomena called incorporation (including, not only noun incorporation, but also verb incorporation, causative incorporation, passive incorporation, preposition incorporation, applicative incorporation, pronoun or pronominal affix incorporation, loose incorporation, etc.), and the generally related phenomenon of polysynthesis.

In order to limit the length of this bibliography, I decided not to include book-length grammars of particular incorporating and/or polysynthetic languages, even though such monographs usually contain chapters or sections which would be relevant to this bibliography. Article-length treatments of particular incorporating and/or polysynthetic languages, as well as book-length monographs focusing on the incorporating and polysynthetic properties of a particular language are included.

This bibliography is organized into one general subdivision, dealing with discussions of more than one Native American or Paleosiberian language family, and four subdivisions corresponding to geographical areas. Within these areas I have

1
861
E
D
C
S
FL
020615

classified items into a general subsection, which is followed by noncontroversial language family or language headings. For convenience, I will give below an outline of the areas and headings.

1. General
2. Paleosiberian
 - 2.1. General
 - 2.2. Chukotan
 - 2.3. Nivkh (Gilyak)
3. North American
 - 3.1. General
 - 3.2. Algonquian
 - 3.3. Athapaskan
 - 3.4. Caddoan
 - 3.5. Chinookan
 - 3.6. Eskimo-Aleut
 - 3.7. Iroquoian
 - 3.8. Kalapuya
 - 3.9. Muskogean
 - 3.10. Natchez
 - 3.11. Salish
 - 3.12. Siouan
 - 3.13. Takelma
 - 3.14. Tanoan
 - 3.15. Tlingit
 - 3.16. Tsimshian
 - 3.17. Wakashan
 - 3.18. Yuman
 - 3.19. Zuni
4. Mesoamerican (including Uto-Aztec)
 - 4.1. General
 - 4.2. Mayan
 - 4.3. Otomanguean
 - 4.4. Uto-Aztec
5. South American
 - 5.1. General
 - 5.2. Kuna
 - 5.3. Nadeb
 - 5.4. Quechua
 - 5.5. Tupi-Guarani
 - 5.6. Yagua

I wish to thank Ken Miner for sharing his own bibliography with me, and Kameron Cole, my research assistant while I was with the Department of Linguistics, University of Iowa, who diligently typed in many of the items. I alone am responsible

for all remaining errors of judgment, inaccuracies and inconsistencies.

1. General

- Adam, Lucien. 1886. De l'incorporation dans quelques langues américaines. Revue de Linguistique et de Philologie Comparée 19.254-268, 348-360.
- Aissen, Judith, and William A. Ladusaw. 1988. Agreement and Multistratality. Paper read at the Chicago Linguistic Society Meeting. Chicago: University of Chicago.
- Baker, Mark C. 1984. Incorporation: where morphology and syntax meet. Paper presented at the Annual meeting of the Linguistic Society of America, Baltimore, Maryland, December 1984.
- Baker, Mark C. 1988. Incorporation: A Theory of Grammatical Function Changing. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Biermann, A. 1980. Nominalincorporation. Arbeitspapier Nr. 38, Institut für Sprachwissenschaft der Universität zu Köln. Cologne.
- Bybee, Joan. 1985. Morphology. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Craig, Colette, and Kenneth L. Hale. 1988. Relational Preverbs in some languages of the Americas. Language 64.312-344.
- Denny, J. Peter. 1984. Lexical semantics and logical form: locatives, event arguments and conditionals. Papers from the Parasession on Lexical Semantics, ed. by David Testen, Veena Mishra, and Joseph Drogo, 107-116. Chicago: Chicago Linguistic Society.
- Di Sciullo, Anna Maria and Edwin S. Williams. 1986. Noun Incorporation versus Cliticization. Proceedings of the Northeastern Linguistics Society 16.126-35. Amherst, Mass.: Graduate Linguistic Student Association.
- Dik, Simon C. 1980. Studies in Functional Grammar. New York: Academic Press.
- Dixon, Robert M. W. 1979. Ergativity. Language 55.59-138.
- Everaert, Martin, Arnold Evers, Riny Huybrechts, and Mieke Trommelen, eds. 1988. Morphology and modularity: In honour of Henk Schultink. (Publications in language sciences 29.) Dordrecht and Providence: Foris. [Several articles in this collection are

relevant.]

Faltz, Leonard M. 1977. Reflexivization: a study in universal syntax.
Ph. D. diss., University of California, Berkeley.

Frantz, Donald G. 1976. Equi-Subject Clause Union. Proceedings of the Berkeley Linguistics Society 2.179-187.

Frantz, Donald G. 1979. Grammatical relations in universal grammar. Summer Institute of Linguistics Work papers 23, supplement. Grand Forks: University of North Dakota. [Also published by Indiana University Linguistics Club, Bloomington, 1981.]

van Geenhoven, Veerle. 1992. Noun Incorporation from a Semantic Point of View. Paper presented at the 18th Meeting of the Berkeley Linguistics Society. Berkeley.

Givon, Talmy. 1984. Syntax. A functional-typological introduction. Volume I. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.

Hale, Kenneth L. 1989. The syntax of lexical word formation. Proceedings of the Fourth Meeting of the Pacific Linguistics Conference, 190-217. Eugene: University of Oregon.

Haudricourt, André. 1885. Polysynthétisme. Revue de Linguistique et de Philologie Comparée 18.27-29.

von Humboldt, Wilhelm. 1836. Über die Verschiedenheit des menschlichen Sprachbaues und ihren Einfluss auf die geistige Entwicklung des Menschengeschlechts. Berlin: Royal Academy of Sciences of Berlin. [Two translations of this are:]

von Humboldt, Wilhelm. 1971. Linguistic variability and intellectual development, translated by George C. Buck and Frithjof A. Raven. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

von Humboldt, Wilhelm. 1988. On Language: The Diversity of Human Language-Structure and its Influence on the Mental Development of Mankind, translated by Peter Heath, with an introduction by Hans Aarsleff. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Jespersen, Otto. 1964. Language: its nature, development, and origin. New York: W.W. Norton & Company.

Kibrik, Andrej A. [1990.] Relativization in Polysynthetic Languages. To be published in: International Journal of American Linguistics.

Lapointe, Steven G. 1987. Some Extensions of the Autolexical Approach

- to Structural Mismatches. Syntax and Semantics 20 (Discontinuous Constituency), ed. by Geoffrey J. Huck and Almerindo E. Ojeda, 152-183. Orlando: Academic Press.
- Lapointe, Steven G. 1989. A Commentary on Baker's Incorporation from an Autolexical Perspective. Paper read at the Chicago Linguistic Society Workshop on Autolexical Syntax, April 26, 1989. University of Chicago Department of Linguistics.
- Mardjaušian, Galust. 1975. Noun incorporation in universal grammar. Proceedings of the Chicago Linguistic Society 11.383-389.
- Miner, Kenneth L. 1989. A Note on Noun Stripping. International Journal of American Linguistics 55.476-7.
- Mithun, Marianne. 1983. The genius of polysynthesis. Papers in Anthropology 24(2).221-242. Department of Anthropology, University of Oklahoma, Norman.
- Mithun, Marianne. 1984. How to avoid subordination. Proceedings of the Berkeley Linguistics Society 10.493-509.
- Mithun, Marianne. 1984a. The evolution of noun incorporation. Language 60.847-894.
- Mithun, Marianne. 1986. On the nature of noun incorporation. Language 62.32-37.
- Mithun, Marianne. 1986a. The convergence of noun classification systems. Noun classes and categorization, ed. by Colette Craig. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Mithun, Marianne. 1989. The subtle significance of the locus of morphologization. International Journal of American Linguistics 55.265-282.
- Mithun, Marianne. 1989a. Historical Linguistics and Linguistic Theory: Reducing the Arbitrary and Constraining Explanation. Proceedings of the Berkeley Linguistics Society 15.391-408.
- Mithun, Marianne. 1990. The role of typology in American Indian historical linguistics. Linguistic Change and Reconstruction Methodology, ed. by Philip Baldi. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter, 33-55.
- de Reuse, Willem J. [1990.] Noun Incorporation. Ms. submitted to: The Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics. Edinburgh: Pergamon Press.
- Rosen, Sara Thomas. 1989. Two types of noun incorporation: A lexical

analysis. Language 65.294-317.

Sadock, Jerrold M. 1983. The necessary overlapping of grammatical components. Papers from the Parasession on the Interplay of Phonology, Morphology, and Syntax, ed. by John F. Richardson, Mitchell Marks, and Amy Chukerman, 198-221. Chicago: Chicago Linguistic Society.

Sadock, Jerrold M. 1985. Autolexical syntax: A theory of noun-incorporation and similar phenomena. Natural Language and Linguistic Theory 3.379-440.

Sadock, Jerrold M. 1986. An autolexical view of pronouns, anaphora, and agreement. University of Chicago Working Papers in Linguistics 2.143-163.

Sadock, Jerrold M. 1986a. Some notes on noun incorporation. Language 62.19-31.

Sadock, Jerrold M. 1987. Discontinuity in Autolexical and Autosemantic Syntax. Syntax and Semantics 20 (Discontinuous Constituency), ed. by Geoffrey J. Huck and Almerindo E. Ojeda, 283-301. Orlando: Academic Press.

Sadock, Jerrold M. 1988. The autolexical classification of lexemes. Theoretical Morphology, ed. by Michael Hammond and Michael Noonan, 271-290. San Diego: Academic Press.

Sadock, Jerrold M. 1989. The delights and dilemmas of Autolexical analysis. Paper presented at the Chicago Linguistic Society Workshop on Autolexical Syntax, April 26, 1989. University of Chicago Department of Linguistics.

Sadock, Jerrold M. 1990. Autolexical Syntax. A Theory of Parallel Grammatical Representations. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Sapir, Edward. 1921. Language. New York: Harcourt, Brace, and Jovanovich.

Simpson, J., and Meg Withgott. 1986. Pronominal clitic clusters and templates, Syntax and Semantics 19 (The Syntax of pronominal Clitics). New York: Academic Press.

Skalicka, Vladimir. 1968. Die Inkorporation und ihre Rolle in der Typologie. Travaux Linguistiques de Prague 3.275-279.

Thompson, Sandra A. 1988. Language universals and discourse patterns. Paper presented at the Western Conference On Linguistics,

Fresno, California.

Whorf, Benjamin Lee. 1956. Language, Thought and Reality: Selected Writings of Benjamin Lee Whorf, ed. by J. Carroll. Cambridge, Mass.: The MIT Press.

Woodbury, Anthony C. [1991]. On restricting the role of morphology in Autolexical Syntax. To appear in: Developments in Autolexical Syntax, ed. by Eric Schiller and Elisa Steinberg. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.

2. Paleosiberian

2.1. General

Comrie, Bernard. 1981. The Languages of the Soviet Union. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Jakobson, Roman. 1942. The Paleosiberian languages. American Anthropologist 44.602-620.

Meščaninov, I. I. 1962. Agglutinacija i inkorporirovanie. Voprosy jazykoznanija 11(5).24-31.

Panfilov, E. A. 1954. K voprosu ob inkorporirovani. Voprosy jazykoznanija 3(6).

Shibatani, Tomomi. 1990. Northern Languages from the Viewpoint of 'Incorporation'. Paper presented at the symposium on Languages of the North: Types and History. Department of Linguistics, Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan.

Skorik, Pjotr Ja. 1952. Teorija stadijal'nosti i inkorporacija v paleoaziatskix jazykax. Protiv vul'garizacii izvrašenija marksizma v jazykoznanii, Sbornik statej 2.136-156. Moscow.

Worth, Dean. 1963. Paleosiberian. Current Trends in Linguistics, vol. 1: Soviet and East European Linguistics, ed. by Thomas A. Sebeok. The Hague: Mouton.

2.2. Chukotan

Comrie, Bernard. 1973. The ergative: variations on a theme. Lingua 32.239-253.

Comrie, Bernard. 1978. Ergativity. Syntactic Typology: Studies in the

- Phenomenology of Language, ed. by Winfred P. Lehmann, 329-432. Austin: University of Texas Press.
- Comrie, Bernard. 1981. Language universals and linguistic typology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Kozinsky, Isaac Š., Vladimir P. Nedjalkov, and Maria S. Polinskaja. 1988. Antipassive in Chukchee: oblique object, object incorporation, zero object. Passive and Voice, ed. by Masayoshi Shibatani, 651-706. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Moll, T. A. 1954. K voprosu o vspomogatel'nyx glagolax v čukotskom jazyke. Učenye zapiski, Leningradskogo pedagogičeskogo instituta imeni A. I. Gercena 101.281-291. Leningrad: Fakul'tet Narodov Severa.
- Nedjalkov, Vladimir P. 1976. Diathesen und Satzstruktur im Tschuktschischen. Satzstruktur und Genus verbi, ed. by R. Lotzscher and R. Ružička. Studia Grammatica 8.181-211. Berlin: Akademie-Verlag.
- Nedjalkov, Vladimir P. 1977. Posessivnost' i inkorporacija v čukotskom jazyke (inkorporacija podležaščego). Problemy lingvističeskoj tipologii i struktury jazyka, ed. by V. S. Xrakovskij, 108-138. Leningrad. [Possessive relations and Incorporation in Chukchi (Subject Incorporation), in Aspects of linguistic typology and language structure.]
- Nedjalkov, Vladimir P. 1979. Čukotskij antipassiv i vtoričnaja tranzitivacija. Proceedings of the 14th Pacific scientific congress, Committee L, Vol. 2, 266- 268. Moscow. [Chukchi antipassive and secondary transitivization.]
- Nedjalkov, Vladimir P. 1982. Čukotskije glagoly s inkorporirovannym podležaščim (tip: ɿegnə ?əl-ə-mle-g?i 's gory obvalilsja sneg', bukv. 'gora snego=obvalilas'. Kategorija subjekta i objekta v jazykax različnyx tipov, ed. by S. D. Kacnel'son, 135-153. Leningrad. [Chukchi verbs permitting Subject Incorporation (type ɿegnə ?əl-ə-mle-g?i 'the hill lost the snow', lit. 'the hill snow=slipped).]
- Polinskaja, Maria S. 1990. Incorporation of 1s and 3s: Evidence from Chukchee. Paper presented at the 5th Biennial Conference on Grammatical Relations. University of California, San Diego. January, 1990.

Polinskaja, Maria S., and Vladimir P. Nedjalkov. 1987. Contrasting the absolutive in Chukchee: syntax, semantics, and pragmatics. Lingua 71.239-269.

Skorik, Pjotr Ja. 1947. Inkorporacija v čukotskom jazyke kak sposob vyraženija sintaksičeskix otноšenij. Izvestija Akademija Nauk, Otdeleńie literatury i jazyka 6/6.520-532. Moscow-Leningrad.

Skorik, Pjotr Ja. 1948. Očerki po sintaksisu čukotskogo jazyka (inkorporacija), ed. by I. I. Meščaninov. Ph. D. dissertation, Leningrad. [Essays in Chuckchi syntax (incorporation).]

Skorik, Pjotr Ja. 1958. K voprosu o klassifikacii čukotsko-kamčatskix jazykov. Voprosy jazykoznanija 1.21-35.

Skorik, Pjotr Ja. 1958. K voprosu o sravnitel'nom izučenii čukotsko-kamčatskix jazykov. Izvestija Akademija Nauk, Otdeleńie literatury i jazyka 17(6).534-546. Moscow and Leningrad.

Stebnickij, S. N. 1941. Iz istorii padežnyx suffiksov korjakskogo i čukotskogo jazykov. Leningrad.

Žukova, Alevtina N. 1954. Dva osnovnyx sposoba svjazi opredelenija s opredeljaemym v korjakskom jazyke. Učenye zapiski, Leningradskogo pedagogičeskogo instituta imeni A. I. Gercena 101.293-304. Leningrad: Fakul'tet N-rodov Severa.

2.3. Nivkh (Gilyak)

Bondarenko, L V., and L R. Zinder. 1962. Fonetičeskaja xarakteristika različnyx tipov sintaksičeskix sočetanij v nivxskom jazyke. Voprosy jazykoznanija 11(4).84-89.

Krejnovič, E. A. 1958. Ob inkorporirovanií v nivxskom jazyke. Voprosy jazykoznanija 7(6).21-33.

3. North American

3.1. General

Chafe, Wallace. 1976. The Caddoan, Iroquoian, and Siouan Languages. Trends in Linguistics, State-of-the-Art Reports 3. The Hague: Mouton.

Denny, J. Peter. 1989. The nature of polysynthesis in Algonquian and Eskimo. Theoretical Perspectives on Native American Languages, ed. by Donna B. Gerdts and Karin Michelson, 230-257. Albany: SUNY Press.

Du Ponceau, Peter S. 1819. Report to the corresponding secretary. Transactions of the American Philosophical Society 1, XVII-XLVI.

Du Ponceau, Peter S. 1838. Memoire sur le systeme grammatical de quelques nations indiennes de l'Amérique du nord. Paris.

Hymes, Dell. 1955. Positional analysis of categories: a frame for reconstruction. Word 11.10-23.

Jelinek, Eloise. 1990. Grammatical Relations and Coindexing in Inverse Systems. Paper presented at the 5th Biennial Conference on Grammatical Relations. University of California, San Diego. January, 1990.

Krauss, Michael E. 1990. Typology and Change in Alaskan Languages. Language Typology 1987. Systematic Balance in Language, ed. by Winfred P. Lehman, 147-156. Amsterdam and Philadelphia: John Benjamins.

Kroeber, Alfred L. 1910. Noun Incorporation in American Languages. Proceedings of the 16th International Congress of Americanists, ed. by Franz Heger, 569-576. Vienna and Leipzig: A. Hartleben.

Kroeber, Alfred L. 1911. Incorporation as a linguistic process. American Anthropologist 13.577-584.

Mithun, Marianne. 1991. The Development of Bound pronominal Paradigms. Language Typology 1988. Typological Models in Reconstruction, ed. by Winfred P. Lehmann and Helen-Jo Jakusz Hewitt. Amsterdam: John Benjamins, 85-104.

Sapir, Edward. 1911. The problem of noun incorporation in American languages. American Anthropologist 13.250-282.

Voegelin, Carl F., and Florence M. Voegelin. 1976. Some recent (and not so recent) attempts to interpret semantics of Native American languages in North America. American Indian Languages and American Linguistics. (Papers of the Second Golden Anniversary Symposium of the Linguistic Society of America), ed. by Wallace L Chafe, 75-98. Lisse: Peter de Ridder Press.

3.2. Algonquian

Bloomfield, Leonard. 1914. Sentence and Word. Transactions of the American Philological Association 45.65-75. [Reprinted in A Leonard Bloomfield Anthology, ed. by Charles F. Hockett, 61-69, Bloomington: Indiana University Press.]

Bloomfield, Leonard. 1927. The Word-Stems of Central Algonquian. Festschrift Meinhof: Beiträge zur afrikanischen Sprachwissenschaft, 393-402. Hamburg. [A section of this is reprinted in A Leonard Bloomfield Anthology, ed. by Charles F. Hockett, 139-140, Bloomington: Indiana University Press.]

Dahlstrom, Amy. 1988. A typology of incorporation in Fox. Paper presented at the 27th Conference on American Indian Languages at the American Anthropological Association meeting. Phoenix, Arizona.

Denny, J. Peter. 1977. Process and state meanings of the abstract finals in Ojibway inanimate intransitive verbs. University of Western Ontario Department of Psychology Research Bulletin 414.

Denny, J. Peter. 1978. The semantic roles of medials within Algonquian verbs. International Journal of American Linguistics 44.153-155.

Denny, J. Peter. 1981. Algonquian word structure from the viewpoint of logical semantics. Linguistique Amérindienne II (Etudes Algonquiennes.), ed. by Lynn Drapeau. Recherches Linguistiques à Montréal 16.21-29.

Denny, J. Peter. 1983. Semantics of abstract finals in Algonquian transitive inanimate verbs. Canadian Journal of Linguistics 28.133-148.

Denny, J. Peter. 1985. Semantic verb classes and abstract finals. Papers of the 15th Algonquian Conference, ed. by William Cowan, 241-271. Ottawa: Carleton University.

Goddard, R. Ives. 1988. Post-transformational stem derivation in Fox. Papers and Studies in Contrastive Linguistics 22.59-72. Poznan,

Poland.

- Goddard, R. Ives. 1990. Primary and Secondary Stem Derivation in Algonquian. International Journal of American Linguistics 56.449-484.
- Hewson, John. 1988. Some Proto-Algonquian Word Formatives. Paper presented at the 20th Algonquian Conference, Hull, Quebec.
- Jolley, Catherine A. 1982. On the Plains Cree passive: an analysis of syntactic and lexical rules. Ohio State University Working Papers in Linguistics 26.1-33.
- Jones, William. 1904. Some principles of Algonquian word-formation. American Anthropologist 6.369-411.
- Lecoutere, C. P. F. 1934. Inleiding tot de taalkunde en tot de geschiedenis van het Nederlandsch. Heverlee-Leuven: Zuidnederlandse Dialectcentrale, Groningen-den Haag: J. B. Wolters.
- Mellow, Dean. [n.d.] On triggers: a parameter-setting approach to the acquisition of Cree, a free word order language. Ms., McGill University.
- Mellow, Dean. 1988. A Syntactic Approach to Noun Incorporation in Cree. Paper presented at the 20th Algonquian Conference, Hull, Quebec.
- Mellow, J. Dean. 1990. Asymmetries Between Compounding and Noun Incorporation in Plains Cree. Papers of the 21st Algonquian Conference, ed. by William Cowan, 247-257. Department of Linguistics, Carleton University.
- Michelson, Truman. 1917. Notes on Algonkian languages. International Journal of American Linguistics 1.50-57.
- Michelson, Truman. 1917a. The so-called stems of Algonquian verbal complexes. Proceedings of the 19th International Congress of Americanists, 541-544.
- Miner, Kenneth L. 1981. A note on ergativity in Algonquian. Algonquian and Iroquoian Linguistics 6(2).9-10.
- Miner, Kenneth L. 1981a. Algonquian medials as incorporated nominals. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the American Anthropological Association, Los Angeles.
- Miner, Kenneth L. 1982. A note on noun incorporation. Algonquian

and Iroquoian Linguistics 7(3).36-37.

Piggott, Glyne L. 1989. Argument Structure and the Morphology of the Ojibwa Verb. Theoretical Perspectives on Native American Languages, ed. by Donna B. Gerdts and Karin Michelson, 176-208. Albany: SUNY Press.

Swiggers, Pierre. 1987. Compounding in Blackfoot. Papers of the 28th Algonquian Conference, ed. by William Cowan, 355-362. Ottawa: Carleton University.

Taylor, Allan R. 1988. Medials in Gros Ventre. Paper presented at the 27th Conference on American Indian Languages, at the American Anthropological Association meeting. Phoenix, Arizona.

Whorf, Benjamin Lee. 1940. Gestalt technique of stem composition in Shawnee. Shawnee stems and the Jacob P. Dunn Miami dictionary, ed. by Carl F. Voegelin. Indiana Historical Society Prehistory Series 1.393-406.

Voegelin, Carl F., and Florence M. Voegelin. 1973. The Syntax and Semantics of Possession in Shawnee. Paper presented at the Algonquian Conference, Green Bay, Wisconsin.

Wolfart, H. Christoph, 1971. Plains Cree Internal Syntax and the Problem of Noun-Incorporation. Proceedings of the 38th International Congress of Americanists 3.511-518. Munich: Kommissionsverlag Klaus Renner.

3.3. Athapaskan

Axelrod, Melissa. 1990. Incorporation in Koyukon Athapaskan. International Journal of American Linguistics 56.179-195.

Barrs, Andy, Kenneth L. Hale, Ellavina Tsosie Perkins, and Margaret Speas. 1989. Aspects of Logical Form in Navajo. Athapaskan Linguistics: Current Perspectives on a Language Family, ed. by Eung-Do cook and Keren Rice. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.

Bartelt, Guillermo. 1988. Cognitive Processes in Apachean English. Papers and Studies in Contrastive Linguistics 24.183-198. Poznan, Poland.

Collins, James. 1988. Syntactic structures and word-formation in Tolowa. Paper presented at the 27th Conference on American Indian Languages at the American Anthropological Association meeting. Phoenix, Arizona.

- Cook, Eung-Do. 1988. Postsyntactic morphological rules in Athapaskan. Paper presented at the 27th Conference on American Indian Languages at the American Anthropological Association meeting. Phoenix, Arizona.
- Elgin, P. A. Suzette. 1973. Some Topics in Navajo Syntax. University of California, San Diego Ph. D. Dissertation.
- Hale, Kenneth L. 1987. Agreement and incorporation in Athabaskan and in general. Ms., MIT.
- Hargus, Sharon. 1986. Infixation and bracketing erasure in Sekani. University of Washington Working Papers in Linguistics 9.83-117.
- Hoijer, Harry. 1949. The Apachean Verb, Part V: The Theme and Prefix Complex. International Journal of American Linguistics 15.12-22.
- Hymes, Dell. 1956. Na-Dene and positional analysis of categories. American Anthropologist 58.624-38.
- Jelinek, Eloise. 1989a. Argument Type in Athabaskan: Evidence from Noun Incorporation. Paper presented at the 28th Conference on American Indian Languages at the American Anthropological Association meeting. Washington, D.C.
- Kari, James. 1975. The disjunct boundary in the Navajo and Tanaina verb prefix complexes. International Journal of American Linguistics 41.330-46.
- Kari, James. 1989. Affix Positions and Zones in the Athapaskan Verb complex: Ahtna and Navajo. International Journal of American Linguistics 55.424-454.
- Kari James. 1992. Some Concepts in Ahtna. Athabaskan Word Formation. Morphology Now, ed. by Mark Aronoff. Albany: State University of New York Press, 107-131.
- McDonough, Joyce M. 1990. Topics in the Phonology and Morphology of Navajo Verbs. University of Massachusetts Ph. D. dissertation.
- Mele, Joseph. 1990. Non-Configurationality in the Navajo Verb. Paper presented at the Athapaskan Languages Conference. Vancouver, B.C.
- Morice, A. G. 1910. Le verbe dans les langues de nees. Proceedings of the 16th International Congress of Americanists, ed. by Franz Heger, 577-595. Vienna and Leipzig: A. Hartleben.
- Rice, Keren. 1988. Some Aspects of Noun Incorporation in Athabaskan:

The Case of Subjects. Colloquium Presentation, University of Arizona, Tucson.

Rice, Keren. 1990. The Ordering of Disjunct Prefixes. Paper presented at the Athapaskan Languages Conference. Vancouver, B.C.

Rice, Keren. 1991. Intransitives in Slave (Northern Athapaskan): Arguments for Unaccusatives. International Journal of American Linguistics 57.51-69.

Saxon, Leslie. 1989. Agreement in Dogrib: Inflection or Cliticization? Theoretical Perspectives on Native American Languages, ed. by Donna B. Gerdts and Karin Michelson, 149-162. Albany: SUNY Press.

Saxon, Leslie. 1989a. Lexical vs. Syntactic Projection: The Configurationality of Slave. Athapaskan Linguistics: Current Perspectives on a Language Family, ed. by Eung-Do cook and Keren Rice. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.

Speas, Margaret. 1982. Navajo verbal prefixes in current morphological theory. Coyote Papers (Working Papers in Linguistics from A to Z) 3, ed. by Thomas G. Larson, 115-144. Tucson: University of Arizona.

Speas, Margaret. 1984. Navajo Prefixes and Word Structure Typology. MIT Working Papers in Linguistics 7.86-109.

Speas, Margaret. 1986. Adjunctions and Projections in Syntax. MIT Ph.D. dissertation.

Speas, Margaret. 1987. Position classes and morphological universals. Native Languages and Grammatical Typology, ed. by Paul Kroeber and Robert Moore, 199-215. Bloomington: Indiana University Linguistics Club.

Speas, Margaret. 1988. Agreement and Incorporated Pronouns in Navajo. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America, New Orleans. [Also presented at the University of Iowa Department of Linguistics, October 19th, 1988.]

Speas, Margaret. 1990. Incorporation Theory and the Mirror Principle. Proceedings of the First Meeting of the Formal Linguistics Society of Midamerica, ed. by Denise Meyer, Satoshi Tomioka, and Leyla Zidan-Eroglu. Madison: University of Wisconsin, Department of Linguistics, 238-253.

Speas, Margaret. 1991. Functional Heads and Inflectional Morphemes. The Linguistic Review 8(2-4).

- Uyechi, Linda. 1991. The Navajo Third-Person Alternation and the Pronoun Incorporation Analysis. Paper presented at the Athabaskan Linguistics Conference. Santa Cruz, CA, July 2nd, 1991.
- Whorf, Benjamin Lee. 1932. The structure of the Athabascan languages. Ms. Sterling Memorial Library, Yale University.
- Willie, MaryAnn. 1988. A Survey of the Navajo Fourth Person. Unpublished MA Paper, University of Arizona.
- Willie, MaryAnn. 1991. Navajo Pronouns and Obviation. University of Arizona Ph.D. Dissertation.
- Wright, Martha. 1984. The CV Skeleton and Mapping in Navajo Verb Phonology. Proceedings of the North Eastern Linguistics Society 14.461-477.
- Wright, Martha. 1987. Mapping and Movement of Partial matrices in Navajo. Proceedings of the Northeastern Linguistics Society 16.27-41.

3.4. Caddoan

- Rood, David S. 1971. Agent and Object in Wichita. Lingua 28.100-107.
- Rood, David S. 1986. Morphology and polysynthetic languages. Paper presented at the Conference on American Indian Languages, at the American Anthropological Association meeting. Philadelphia, December 1986.
- Rood, David S. 1989. Case and Argument Structure in Wichita. Paper presented at the NSF Conference on Non-standard Case and Argument Structure. Linguistic Institute, University of Arizona, Tucson.

3.5. Chinookan

- Silverstein, Michael. 1984. Wasco-Wishram lexical derivation processes vs. word-internal syntax. Papers from the Parasession on Lexical Semantics, ed. by David Testen, Veena Mishra, and Joseph Drogo, 270-288. Chicago: Chicago Linguistic Society.

3.6. Eskimo-Aleut

- Allen, Shanley E. M., and Martha B. Crago. 1989. Acquisition of Noun Incorporation in Inuktitut. Papers and Reports on Child Language Development 28.49-56.
- Allen, Shanley E. M., and Martha B. Crago. 1990. First Language.

- Acquisition of Inuktitut. Paper read at the Inuit Studies Conference, University of Alaska, Fairbanks, August 23, 1990.
- Bergsland, Knut. 1989. Comparative aspects of Aleut syntax.
Aikakauskirja. Journal de la Societe Finno-Ougrienne 82.7-80.
- Bittner, Maria. 1988. The Antipassive Construction and Distributivity. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America, Symposium on Cross-Linguistic Quantification, New Orleans.
- Bittner, Maria. 1989. Domain Selection: Evidence from Greenlandic Eskimo. Paper presented at the Conference on Cross-Linguistic Quantification, Linguistic Institute, University of Arizona, Tucson.
- Denny, J. Peter. 1981a. The logical semantics of only: *tuaq*, *innaq*, and *tuinnaq*. (The Language of the Inuit: Historical, Phonological and Grammatical Issues.) Etudes/Inuit/Studies 5.115-124.
- Fortescue, Michael D. 1979. The relation of derivation to external syntax in West Greenlandic. Proceedings of the 5th Annual Scandinavian Conference of Linguistics, ed. by T. Pettersson, 23-28. Stockholm: Almqvist & Wiksell.
- Fortescue, Michael D. 1980. Affix ordering in West Greenlandic derivational processes. International Journal of American Linguistics 46.259-278.
- Fortescue, Michael D., and Lise Lennert Olsen. [Forthcoming.] The acquisition of West Greenlandic. The crosslinguistic study of language acquisition, vol. 3, ed. by Dan Slobin. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Grimshaw, Jane and Ralf-Armin Mester. 1985. Complex verb formation in Eskimo. Natural Language and Linguistic Theory 3.1-19.
- Jenkins, Carolyn J. 1984. Some aspects of word-formation in a polysynthetic language. Proceedings of the Berkeley Linguistics Society 10.104-115.
- Jensen, John T., and Alana Johns. 1989. The Morphosyntax of Eskimo Causatives. Theoretical Perspectives on Native American Languages, ed. by Donna B. Gerdts and Karin Michelson, 209-229. Albany: SUNY Press.
- de Reuse, Willem J. 1988. Contact-induced typological change in Siberian Yupik Eskimo. Paper presented at the 27th Conference on American Indian Languages at the American Anthropological Association meeting. Phoenix, Arizona.

- de Reuse, Willem J. 1988a. Studies in Siberian Yupik Eskimo morphology and syntax. Ph.D. diss., University of Texas, Austin.
- de Reuse, Willem J. 1988b. Detecting Pidgin Influence on a Polysynthetic Language. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America, New Orleans.
- de Reuse, Willem J. 1989. Morphological Change and Internal Syntax in Eskimo. Proceedings of the 25th Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society, 56-67. Department of Linguistics, University of Chicago.
- de Reuse, Willem J. 1992. The Role of Internal Syntax in the Historical Morphology of Eskimo. Morphology Now, ed. by Mark Aronoff. Albany: State University of New York Press, 163-178.
- Rischel, Jørgen. 1971. Some characteristics of noun phrases in West Greenlandic. Acta Linguistica Hafniensia 12.213-245.
- Rischel, Jørgen. 1972. Derivation as a syntactic process in Greenlandic. Derivational Processes, ed. by Ferenc Kiefer, 60-73. Stockholm: Research Group for Quantitative Linguistics.
- Sadock, Jerrold M. 1980. Noun incorporation in Greenlandic: a case of syntactic word-formation. Language 56.300-319.
- Sadock, Jerrold M. [1988.] Noun incorporation in Keewatin Inuktut. Unpublished ms., University of Chicago, Department of Linguistics.
- Smith, Lawrence R. 1978. A survey of the derivational postbases of Labrador Inuttut (Eskimo). Ottawa: National Museum of Man.
- Smith, Lawrence R. 1978a. Some properties of Labrador Inuit verbal derivation. Etudes/Inuit/Studies 2(2).37-48.
- Smith, Lawrence R. 1979. Incorporation as a cyclic process in Labrador Inuttut. Etudes/Inuit/Studies 3(2).85-101.
- Smith, Lawrence R. 1980. Some categories and processes of Labrador Inuttut word formation. International Journal of American Linguistics 46.279-288.
- Smith, Lawrence R. 1981. Propositional nominalization in Labrador Inuttut (Eskimo). Linguistics 19.63-99.
- Smith, Lawrence R. 1982. An Analysis of Affixal Verbal Derivation and Complementation in Labrador Inuttut. Linguistic Analysis 10.161-189.

Smith, Lawrence R. 1982a. Labrador Inuttut (Eskimo) and the theory of morphology. Studies in Language 6(2).221-244.

Swadesh, Morris. 1946. South Greenlandic (Eskimo). Linguistic Structures of Native America. (Viking Fund Publications in Anthropology 6), ed. by Harry Hoijer et al., 30-54. New York: Viking Fund.

Woodbury, Anthony C. 1985. Marginal agent clauses in Central Alaskan Yupik Eskimo internal and external syntax. Papers from the Parasession on Causatives and Agentivity, ed. by William H. Eilfort, Paul D. Kroeber, and Karen L Peterson, 271-292. Chicago: Chicago Linguistic Society.

Woodbury, Anthony C., and Jerrold M. Sadock. 1986. Affixial [sic] verbs in syntax: a reply to Grimshaw and Mester (1985). Natural Language and Linguistic Theory 4.229-244.

3.7. Iroquoian

Abbott, Clifford. 1980. Noun incorporation in Oneida. Paper presented at the 1980 Conference on Iroquois research. [See Algonquian and Iroquoian Linguistics 6.1(2).]

Baker, Mark C. 1987. Incorporation in Mohawk. [Not the exact title]. Paper presented at the Wenner-Grenn Conference on The Role of Theory in Language Description. Ocho Rios, Jamaica, November 1-7, 1987.

Baker, Mark C. 1989. Non-standard Agreement in Mohawk. Paper presented at the NSF Conference on Non-standard Case and Argument Structure. Linguistic Institute, University of Arizona, Tucson.

Baker, Mark C. 1992. Structure Preservation and Mohawk Inchoative Verbs. Paper presented at the 18th Meeting of the Berkeley Linguistics Society. Berkeley.

Baker, Mark C., and Kenneth L Hale. 1990. Relativized Minimality and Pronoun Incorporation. Linguistic Inquiry 21(2).289-297.

Beatty, John. 1974. Mohawk Morphology. Occasional Publications in Anthropology, Linguistics Series 2. Greeley: University of Northern Colorado.

Bonvillain, Nancy. 1974. Noun incorporation in Mohawk. Papers in Linguistics from the 1972 Conference on Iroquoian Research, ed. by Michael K. Foster, 18-26. (Mercury Series 10.) Ottawa: National

Museum of Man.

- Bonvillain, Nancy. 1989. Body, Mind, and Idea: Semantics of Noun Incorporation in Akwesasne Mohawk. International Journal of American Linguistics 55.341-58.
- Bonvillain, Nancy. 1989a. Noun Incorporation and Metaphor: Semantic Process in Akwesasne Mohawk. Anthropological Linguistics 31.
- Chafe, Wallace. 1970. A Semantically Based Sketch of Onondaga. International Journal of American Linguistics 36(2), Part 2.
- Feurer, Hanny. 1980. The acquisition of Mohawk: preliminary observations of first language development. Studies on Iroquoian Culture, ed. by Nancy Bonvillain. Occasional Publications in Northeastern Anthropology 6. Department of Anthropology, Franklin Pierce College, Rindge, New Hampshire.
- Hill, Archibald A. 1952. A note on primitive languages. International Journal of American Linguistics 18.172-177.
- Hopkins, Alice W. 1988. Topics in Mohawk Grammar. Ph. D. dissertation, CUNY.
- Lounsbury, Floyd. 1953. Oneida Verb Morphology. Yale University Publications in Anthropology 48. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University.
- Lounsbury, Floyd. 1968. One Hundred Years of Anthropological Linguistics. One Hundred Years of Anthropology, ed. by J. O. Brew, 150-225. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Lounsbury, Floyd. 1978. Iroquoian Languages. Handbook of North American Indians, Vol. 15, Northeast, ed. by Bruce Trigger, 334-343. Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution.
- Mithun, Marianne. 1989. The acquisition of polysynthesis. Journal of Child Language 16.285-312.
- Mithun, Marianne. 1989a. The incipient obsolescence of polysynthesis: Cayuga in Ontario and Oklahoma. Investigating obsolescence. Studies in language contraction and death, ed. by Nancy C. Dorian, 243-257. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mithun, Marianne, and Wallace Chafe. 1979. Recapturing the Mohawk language. Languages and Their Status, ed. by Timothy Shopen, 3-33. Cambridge, Mass.: Winthrop.
- Scancarelli, Janine. 1988. Another Look at a 'Primitive Language'.

Paper read at the 1988 Conference on Iroquoian Research,
Rensselaerville, New York.

Woodbury, Hanni J. 1975. Onondaga noun incorporation: some notes on the interdependence of syntax and semantics. International Journal of American Linguistics 41.10-20.

Woodbury, Hanni J. 1975a. Noun incorporation in Onondaga. Ph.D. dissertation, Yale University.

Woodbury, Hanni J. 1976. Noun incorporation and Onondaga relative constructions. Papers in Linguistics from the 1972 Conference on Iroquoian Research, ed. by Michael K. Foster, 1-17 (Mercury Series 10.) Ottawa: National Museum of Man.

3.8. Kalapuya

Rude, Noel. 1987. Noun stripping in Central Kalapuya. Proceedings of the 2nd Annual Pacific Linguistics Conference, ed. by Scott Delancey and Russell Tomlin, 423-433.

3.9. Muskogean

Booker, Karen. 1981. Incorporation in Muskogean. Kansas Working Papers in Linguistics 6.55-69.

Broadwell, George A. 1988. Reflexive Agreement. Paper presented at the 63rd Linguistic Society of America Meeting, New Orleans.

Davis, Philip W., and Heather K. Hardy. 1988. Absence of noun marking in Alabama. International Journal of American Linguistics 54.279-308.

Haas, Mary R. 1941. Noun incorporation in the Muskogean languages. Language 17.311-315.

3.10. Natchez

Haas, Mary R. 1982. Noun incorporation in Natchez. Kansas Working Papers in Linguistics 7.1-4.

3.11. Salish

Carlson, Barry F. 1989. Compounding and Lexical Affixation in Spokane. Anthropological Linguistics 31.

- Czaykowski, Ewa. 1982. An investigation of the lexical suffix in Columbian Salish. Paper presented at the 17th International Conference of Salish Linguistics.
- Davis, Philip W., and Ross Saunders. 1973. Lexical suffix copying in Bella Coola. Glossa 7.231-252.
- Egesdal, Stephen M. 1981. Some ideas on the origin of Salish substantival suffixes. University of Hawaii Working Papers in Linguistics 13.4-19.
- Gerdtz, Donna B. 1989. Object Agreement in the Halkomelem Salish Passive: a Morphological Explanation. General and Amerindian Ethnolinguistics: In Remembrance of Stanley Newman, ed. by Mary Ritchie Key and Henry M. Hoenigswald. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Hagège, Claude. 1977. Incorporation nominale et suffixation lexicale: Essai de typologie et cas particulier du comox (Langue amerindienne de Colombie Britannique). Bulletin de la Société de Linguistique de Paris 72(1).319-340.
- Hagège, Claude. 1978. Lexical suffixes and incorporation in Mainland Comox. Forum linguistica 3.57-71.
- Hagège, Claude. 1980. On noun incorporation in universal grammar (further comments on a previous article). Forum Linguisticum 4.241-245.
- Kroeber, Paul D. 1987. Coast Salish and Incorporative Accounts of Person-Number Marking. University of Chicago Papers in Linguistics 3.145-150.
- Mattina, Anthony. 1987. On the origin of Salish lexical suffixes. Paper presented at the 26th Conference on American Indian Languages, American Anthropological Association Meeting, Chicago.
- Newman, Stanley. 1967. A comparative study of Salish lexical suffixes. Paper presented at the 3rd International Conference on Salish Languages.
- Saunders, Ross, and Philip W. Davis. 1975. The internal syntax of lexical suffixes in Bella Coola. International Journal of American Linguistics 41.106-113.
- Saunders, Ross, and Philip W. Davis. 1975a. Bella Coola referential suffixes. International Journal of American Linguistics 41.355-368.

Saunders, Ross, and Philip W. Davis. 1975b. Bella Coola lexical suffixes. Anthropological Linguistics 17.154-189.

Saunders, Ross, and Philip W. Davis. 1989. Lexical Morphemes in Bella Coola. General and Amerindian Ethnolinguistics: In Remembrance of Stanley Newman, ed. by Mary Ritchie Key and Henry M. Hoenigswald. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.

Thompson, M. Terry, ed. 1974. Herman Haeberlin's distribution of the Salish Substantival [Lexical] suffixes. Anthropological Linguistics 16(6).319-350.

3.12. Siouan

Adam, Lucien. 1876. De la Dérivation verbale spécifique, de l'emboîtement et du polysynthétisme dans la langue dakota.

Chambers, Jack. 1978. Dakota accent. Linguistic Studies of Native Canada, ed. by Jonathan Kaye, 3-18. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press.

Martin, Jack. 1988. On the Interaction of Agreement and Verb Incorporation in Crow Syntax. Paper read at the Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America, New Orleans.

de Reuse, Willem J. [1991.] Noun incorporation in Lakota (Siouan). To appear in: International Journal of American Linguistics.

Wallace, Karen. 1991. X⁰-Binding, Verb Incorporation, and Agreement in Crow. Paper presented at the 65th Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America. Chicago.

White Eagle, Josephine. 1988. A Lexical Study of Winnebago. Lexicon Project Working Papers 26. Center for Cognitive Science, MIT.

3.13. Takelma

Sako, Tomomi. 1988. Sapir's Takelma grammar and the notion of 'incorporation'. Newsletter of the Edward Sapir Society of Japan 2.5-10.

3.14. Tanoan

Allen, Barbara J. 1978. Goal advancement and verb agreement in Southern Tiwa. Workpapers of the Summer Institute of Linguistics 22.86-97. Grand Forks: University of North Dakota.

- Allen, Barbara J., and Donald G. Frantz. 1978. Verb agreement in Southern Tiwa. Proceedings of the Berkeley Linguistics Society 4.11-17.
- Allen, Barbara J., and Donald G. Frantz. 1983. Advancements and verb agreement in Southern Tiwa. Studies in relational grammar, ed. by David M. Perlmutter, 303-316. Chicago: Chicago University Press.
- Allen, Barbara J., and Donald G. Frantz. 1983a. An impersonal passive in Southern Tiwa. Workpapers of the Summer Institute of Linguistics 27.1-9. Grand Forks: University of North Dakota.
- Allen, Barbara J., and Donald G. Frantz. 1986. Goal advancement in Southern Tiwa. International Journal of American Linguistics 52.388-403.
- Allen, Barbara J., Donald G. Frantz, and Donna B. Gardiner. 1981. Phantom Arcs in Southern Tiwa. Workpapers of the Summer Institute of Linguistics 25.1-10. Grand Forks: University of North Dakota.
- Allen, Barbara J., and Donna B. Gardiner. 1977. Noun incorporation in Isleta. Work Papers of the Summer Institute of Linguistics 21.45-60. Grand Forks: University of North Dakota.
- Allen, Barbara J., and Donna B. Gardiner. 1981. Passive in Southern Tiwa. Proceedings of the Ninth Annual Southwestern Areal Language and Linguistics Workshop, ed. by Charles Elerick, 291-302. El Paso: University of Texas at El Paso.
- Allen, Barbara J., Donna B. Gardiner, and Donald G. Frantz. 1984. Noun incorporation in Southern Tiwa. International Journal of American Linguistics 50.292-311.
- Allen, Barbara J., Donna B. Gardiner, and David M. Perlmutter. [In press.] Verb agreement, possessor ascension, and multistratal representation in Southern Tiwa. Studies in Relational Grammar 3, ed. by Brian Joseph and Paul Postal. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Churchyard, Henry. 1992. Towards a Constrained Theory of Morphological Discongruities: "Tops-together" Parallel Representations. Paper presented at the 18th Meeting of the Berkeley Linguistics Society. Berkeley.
- Frantz, Donald G. 1981. Reflexives in Southern Tiwa. Paper presented to the Canadian Linguistics Association. Halifax, Nova Scotia.
- Frantz, Donald G. 1985. Syntactic constraints on noun incorporation in

- Southern Tiwa. Proceedings of the Berkeley Linguistics Society 11.107-116.
- Frantz, Donald G. 1991. Null Heads and Noun Incorporation in Southern Tiwa. Proceedings of the Berkeley Linguistics Society 16S: General Topics in American Indian Linguistics.
- Gerdts, Donna. 1987. A union analysis of noun incorporation. Paper presented at the 3rd Biennial Conference on Relational Grammar. University of Iowa.
- Hale, Kenneth L. 1972. A new perspective on American Indian linguistics. New Perspectives on the Pueblos, ed. by Alfonso Ortiz, 87-110. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press.
- Klaiman, Mimi H. 1989. Inverse Voice and Head-Marking in Tanoan Languages. Proceedings of the 25th Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society, 258-271. Department of Linguistics, University of Chicago.
- Kroskrity, Paul V. 1985. A holistic understanding of Arizona Tewa passives. Language 61.306-328.
- Ladusaw, William. 1989. Verb agreement in Southern Tiwa: a monostratal account. Paper presented at the 8th West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics, February 24-26, 1989.
- Leap, William L. 1974. On Grammaticality in Native American English: The Evidence from Isleta. International Journal of the Sociology of Language 2.79-89.
- Leap, William L. 1974a. Grammatical Structures in Native American English: The Evidence from Isleta. Southwest Areal Linguistics, ed. by Garland Bills, 175-188. San Diego: Institute for Cultural Pluralism.
- Leap, William L. 1977. Two Examples of Isletan English Syntax. Papers in Southwestern English II: Studies in Southwestern Indian English, ed. by William L Leap, 64-78. San Antonio, Texas: Trinity University.
- Perlmutter, David. 1986. Antipassive and Incorporation in Southern Tiwa. Paper presented at the 2nd Biennial Conference on Relational Grammar. The Ohio State University.
- Rosen, Carol. 1990. Rethinking Southern Tiwa: The Geometry of a Triple-Agreement Language. Language 66.669-713.
- Sadock, Jerrold M. 1985b. The Southern Tiwa incorporability hierarchy. International Journal of American Linguistics 51.568-571.

Trechsel, Frank R. 1990. Hierarchy of Features and Incorporation in Southern Tiwa. Paper read at the SSILA Meeting, American Anthropological Association Conference, New Orleans. [Ms. Universidad de las Americas, Puebla, Mexico, 1988.]

Watkins, Laurel J. 1990. Towa Verbal Morphology. Paper presented at the SSILA Summer Meeting. Vancouver, B.C.

Yumitani, Yukihiko. 1990. A Note on Noun Incorporation in Towa. Paper presented at the 25th Mid-America Linguistics Conference. University of Kansas, Lawrence.

Zaharlick, Amy. 1982. Tanoan studies: passive sentences in Picuris. Ohio State University Working Papers in Linguistics 26.34-48.

3.15. Tlingit

Leer, Jeff. 1989. Comparison of Noun and Verb Templates in Tlingit. Paper presented at the Athabaskan Conference, Linguistic Institute, University of Arizona, Tucson.

Velten, H. V. 1932. Two Southern Tlingit Tales. International Journal of American Linguistics 10.65-74.

3.16. Tsimshian

Dunn, John A. 1983. Coast Tsimshian Non-basal Suffixes. Anthropological Linguistics 25.1-18.

Dunn, John A. 1990. Incorporative Inflection: The Lower Tsimshianic Evidence. Paper presented at the 25th Mid-America Linguistics Conference. University of Kansas, Lawrence.

Rigsby, Bruce. 1975. Nass-Gitksan: an analytic ergative language. International Journal of American Linguistics 41.346-354.

Rigsby, Bruce. 1989. A later view of Gitksan syntax. General and Amerindian Ethnolinguistics: In Remembrance of Stanley Newman, ed. by Mary Ritchie Key and Henry M. Hoenigswald, 245-259. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.

3.17. Wakashan

Bach, Emmon. 1989. Cases and 'Passives' in North Wakashan. Paper presented at the NSF Conference on Non-standard Case and Argument Structure. Linguistic Institute, University of Arizona, Tucson.

Bach, Emmon. 1989a. Morphological Categories. Paper presented at the Conference on Advances in Categorial Grammar. Linguistic Institute, University of Arizona, Tucson.

Levine, Robert D. 1980. On the lexical origin of the Kwakwala passive. International Journal of American Linguistics 46.240-258.

Swadesh, Morris. 1939. Nootka internal syntax. International Journal of American Linguistics 9.6-102.

3.18. Yuman

Katz, Joshua. 1990. Noun Incorporation in Yuman: Functional Cognates and the wa/ya Opposition. Paper presented at the Hokan-Penutian Workshop. University of California, San Diego.

3.19. Zuni

Miner, Kenneth L. 1986. Noun Stripping and Loose Incorporation in Zuni. International Journal of American Linguistics 52.242-254.
[Also in Kansas Working Papers in Linguistics 8(2), 1983.]

4. Mesoamerican (including Uto-Aztec)

4.1. General

Campbell, Lyle, Terrence Kaufman and Thomas C. Smith-Stark. 1986. Meso-America as a linguistic Area. Language 62.530-570.

Suárez, Jorge A. 1983. The Mesoamerican Indian languages. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

4.2. Mayan

Bricker, Victoria R. 1978. Antipassive constructions in Yucatec Maya. Papers in Mayan Linguistics, ed. by Nora C. England. University of Missouri Miscellaneous Publications in Anthropology 6. Columbia.

Bricker, Victoria R. 1985. Noun incorporation in the Dresden Codex. Anthropological Linguistics 27.413-423.

Dayley, Jon P. 1981. Voice and Ergativity in Mayan Languages. Journal of Mayan Linguistics 2(2).3-82.

Miner, Kenneth L. 1983a. Noun stripping in Chamorro and Jacalteco.

Papers of the 18th Annual Mid-America Linguistics Conference, 303-312.

Myhill, John. 1983. A comparative study of topic and focus constructions with special reference to Tzotzil. Proceedings of the Berkeley Linguistics Society 9.155-169.

Owen, Michael. 1968. The Semantic Structure of Yucatec Verb Roots. Ph. D. diss. Yale University, Department of Anthropology.

Robertson, John S. 1980. The structure of pronoun incorporation in the Mayan verbal complex. New York: Garland Press.

Sullivan, Paul. 1984. Noun incorporation in Yucatec Maya. Anthropological Linguistics 26.138-60.

4.3. Otomangean

Agee, Daniel, and Stephen Marlett. 1986. Indirect Objects and Incorporation in Mazatec. Work Papers of the Summer Institute of Linguistics, University of North Dakota Session 30.59-76.

Ecker, Lawrence. 1939. La Incorporacion del Objeto al Verbo en Otomi y Mexicano. Proceedings of the 27th International Congress of Americanists, 269-277. Mexico City.

4.4. Uto-Aztecan

Ecker, Lawrence. 1939. La Incorporacion del Objeto al Verbo en Otomi y Mexicano. Proceedings of the 27th International Congress of Americanists 269-277. Mexico City.

Escalante, Fernando. 1990. Voice and Argument Structure in Yaqui. University of Arizona Ph.D. dissertation.

Escalante, Fernando, and Eloise Jelinek. 1989. Double Accusatives in Yaqui. Proceedings of the Fourth Meeting of the Pacific Linguistics Conference, 120-132. Eugene: University of Oregon.

Hill, Jane H. 1987. Women's speech in modern Mexicano. Language, Gender, and Sex in Comparative Perspective, ed. by Susan U. Philips, Susan Steele, and Christine Tanz, 121-160. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hill, Jane H., and Kenneth C. Hill. 1986. Speaking Mexicano. Dynamics of Syncretic Language in Central Mexico. Tucson: University of

Arizona Press.

- Jelinek, Eloise. 1989. Predicate Type and Incorporation in Yaqui. Paper presented at the Conference on Cross-Linguistic Quantification, Linguistic Institute, University of Arizona, Tucson.
- Jelinek, Eloise. 1991. Noun and Verb in Yaqui Possessive Sentences. Paper presented at the 65th Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America. Chicago.
- Jelinek, Eloise, and Fernando Escalante. 1988. Incorporation in Yaqui. Paper presented at the 27th Conference on American Indian Languages at the American Anthropological Association meeting. Phoenix, Arizona.
- Jelinek, Eloise, and Fernando Escalante. 1988a. 'Verbless' possessive sentences in Yaqui. In Honor of Mary Haas: From the Haas Festival Conference on Native American Linguistics, ed. by William Shipley, 411-430. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Langacker, Ronald W. 1976. Semantics of native languages in North America. American Indian Languages and American Linguistics. (Papers of the Second Golden Anniversary Symposium of the Linguistic Society of America), ed. by Wallace L Chafe, 99-104. Lisse: Peter de Ridder Press.
- Langacker, Ronald W. 1977. An overview of Uto-Aztecan Grammar. (Studies in Uto-Aztecan Grammar 1.) Arlington: Summer Institute of Linguistics.
- Lehmann, Walter. 1909. Methods and Results in Mexican Research. Paris: H. Clarke.
- Merlan, Francesca. 1976. Noun incorporation and discourse reference in modern Nahuatl. International Journal of American Linguistics 42.177-191.
- Munro, Pamela. 1989. Postposition Incorporation in Pima. Southwest Journal of Linguistics 9(1).108-127.
- Steek, Susan. 1976. A law of order: Word order change in Classical Aztec. International Journal of American Linguistics 42.31-45.
- Tuggy, David. 1981. The transitivity-related verbal morphology of Tetelcingo Nahuatl: an exploration in space grammar. Ph.D. Dissertation, University of California at San Diego.
- Tuggy, David. 1987. La Incorporación de Sustantivos en el Náhuatl.

Summer Institute of Linguistics Mexico Work Papers 8.1-13.

Tuggy, David. 1987a. Noun incorporations in Nahuatl. Proceedings from the 2nd Annual Pacific Linguistics Conference, 455-480.

Tuggy, David. 1988. Náhuatl Causative/Applicatives in Cognitive Grammar. Topics in Cognitive Linguistics, ed. by Brygida Rudzka-Ostyn, 587-618. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.

5. South American

5.1. General

Derbyshire, Desmond C., and Geoffrey K. Pullum, eds. 1986. Handbook of Amazonian Languages, Vol 1. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.

Derbyshire, Desmond C., and Doris L. Payne. 1990. Noun Classification Systems of Amazonian Languages. Amazonian Linguistics: Studies in Lowland South American languages, ed. by Doris L. Payne, 243-271. Austin: University of Texas Press.

Payne, Doris L. 1988. Position, location, direction and movement in Western Amazonian verbs. Paper presented at the 27th Conference on American Indian Languages, at the American Anthropological Association Meeting. Phoenix, Arizona.

Payne, Doris L. 1990. Morphological Characteristics of Lowland South American Languages. Amazonian Linguistics: Studies in Lowland South American Languages, ed. by Doris L. Payne, 213-241. Austin: University of Texas Press.

5.2. Kuna

Sherzer, Joel. 1989. The Kuna verb: a study in the interplay of grammar, discourse, and style. General and Amerindian Ethnolinguistics: In Remembrance of Stanley Newman, ed. by Mary Ritchie Key and Henry M. Hoenigswald, 261-272. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.

5.3. Nadéb

Weir, E. M. Helen. 1990. Incorporation in Nadéb. Amazonian Linguistics: Studies in Lowland South American Languages, ed. by Doris L. Payne, 321-363. Austin: University of Texas Press.

5.4. Quechua

- Mannheim, Bruce. 1981. Quechua internal syntax. Paper presented at the Workshop on Iconicity and Arbitrariness in Language, Ithaca, New York, April 1981.
- Muysken, Pieter. 1981. Quechua word structure. Binding and Filtering, ed. by F. Heny, 279-327. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Muysken, Pieter. 1981a. The Theory of Morphological Control. Proceedings of the North Eastern Linguistics Society 11. 219-234.
- Muysken, Pieter. 1986. Approaches to affix order. Linguistics 24, 629-643.
- Muysken, Pieter. 1988. Affix Order and Interpretation: Quechua. Morphology and Modularity, ed. by Martin Everaert, Arnold Evers, Riny Huybregts and Mieke Trommelen. Dordrecht: Foris.

5.5. Tupi-Guarani

- Dietrich, Wolf. 1990. Chiriguano and Guarayo Word Formation. Amazonian Linguistics: Studies in Lowland South American Languages, ed. by Doris L Payne, 293-320. Austin: University of Texas Press.
- Jensen, Cheryl. 1987. Object-prefix incorporation in Proto Tupi-Guarani verbs. Comparative linguistics of South American Indian languages, ed. by Mary Ritchie Key, 45-55. (Language Sciences, 9(1)) Tokyo: International Christian University.
- Rodrigues, Danielle. 1987. Incorporation in Ancient Guarani. Paper presented at the Working Conference on Amazonian Languages, Eugene, Oregon.
- Schleicher, Charles. 1989. The development of the Guarani verb system. M.A. thesis, University of Kansas.
- Schleicher, Charles. 1990. The Development of Noun Incorporation in Guarani. Paper presented at the 19th Annual Linguistics Symposium, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee.
- Velasquez, Maura. 1986. A lexical approach to syntax and noun incorporation in Guarani. M.A. thesis, University of Kansas.
- Velasquez, Maura. 1989. Guarani Possessive Constructions. Proceedings

of the Fourth Meeting of the Pacific Linguistics Conference, 489-506.
Eugene: University of Oregon.

5.6. Yagua

Everett, Daniel L. 1989. Clitic doubling, reflexives, and word order
alternations in Yagua. Language 65.339-372.

Payne, Doris L. 1986. Derivation, internal syntax, and external syntax
in Yagua. Paper presented at the 15th Annual University of
Wisconsin, Milwaukee Linguistics Symposium, Milwaukee
Morphology Meeting.